# THE COLUMBIAN FOUNTAI

Pledged to the cause of Temperance.

Containing Articles, original and selected, on every subject calculated to interest, instruct, and benefit its readers.

Volume I.

PUBLISHED BY ULYSSES WARD.

Number 106.

## THE COLUMBIAN FOUNTAIN,

EDITED AND PUBLISHED DAILY BY ULYSSES WARD. SSISTED BY HIS SON. REV. J. T. WARD. At One Cent per Number.

# THE WEEKLY FOUNTAIN,

3 subscribers, \$2. Office on Pennsylvania avenue, a few doors East of the Railroad.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

1 square of 14 lines, 1 insertion do " " " 2 insertions do " " " 3 " 75 " " 3 times per week for three months I line 1 insertion For every subsequent insertion Business cards of 5 lines for 3 times per week for three months

Payable invariably in advance. 23 Printing of every description neatly executed: such as Books, Pamplilets, Circulars, Cards, Handbills, etc., etc., on as good terms as at any other office.

To the friends of Temperance and the public generally we now make our appeal in behalf of this paper. The publisher feeling it a matter of importance to the interest of the Temperance cause in the District, as well as the general interest of the cause, and having been, as he conceives, Providentially placed in a situation at this time when he can mingle this interest with that of the business men, and thereby render a double service to the community, and still further open a medium of communication by which our principles may be extended far and wide, at a cheap rate, he has purchased a printing establishment, so as not only to be able to put a daily paper regularly to press, but also a weekly; and still further, be able to do any other printing the public may be pleased to have done; and he assures them that they shall have no cause of complaint. He has made arrangements by which he can devote his time to the interest of the office and the paper; and, having employed Mr. Charles W. Fenton, who will be always on the spot, to conduct the printing, he has no doubt but that general satisfaction will be given. We shall make arrangements to have the earliest news; also the proceedings of Congress.

We wish all who are indebted for the paper up to this time to pay up, as the affairs of the tri-weekly must be closed. They will perceive that we are about to give them a better paper, double the number, at the same price.

While the "COLUMBIAN FOUNTAIN" will be devoted to the cause of Temperance, its columns will be enriched by original articles on subjects calculated to interest, instruct, and 8th streets. and benefit its readers. It is intended so to variety, amusement, and instruction, as that the various tastes of its patrons may be (as far as it is practicable) gratified. Commerce, Literature, and Science, and every other subject of interest, not inconsistent with Temperance and morality, will re- Copper, Tin, Sheet-Iron and Stove Manufacturer. ceive the earnest attention of the publisher. Nothing of a sectarian, political, or personal

## A Card.

character will be admitted.

THE subscriber takes this method to inform his customers, and the public generally, that he has, for the present, removed his Boot and Shoe establishment on the opposite side of the street, next door to Mr. Kinchey's confectionary, and opposite to Mr. Dyer's Auction Store, South side of Pennsylvania Avenue, between 10th and 11th streets, where he can be found at all times, ready to execute any orders he may be favored with, at the shortest notice, and in the best and most fashionable style. He would also wish his customers and the public generally, to take notice that his entire stock will be sold, from and after this date, at Cost, and no mistake. To those wishing to purchase, he would say call and see his stock, consisting of almost every article, size, quality and price, in his line of business, worn by gentlemen, ladies, boys, misses, youths and children.

THOMAS B. GRIFFIN.

N. B. The subscriber has on hand between 200 and 300 pairs black and white satin, and black and white Kid slippers of the finest quality, at \$1 25 march 25-tf

UDSON'S PORTRAIT .-- Subscriptions will be received at WM. Q. FORCE's book-store, corner of Pennsylvania avenue and 10th street, for copies of the Portrait of Dr. Judson, now in course of preparation, and soon to be published under the direction of the Baptist Board of Foreign Missions, at the following prices : Lithograph, on good paper, 25 cents; on fine board, 50 cents; steel engraving, on comman plate paper, \$1; India proof impressions, \$2. The Portrait is from a Painting by Harding, and is in size nine inches by eleven.

## FOR SALE.

THE subscriber will sell, on accommodating terms. the following property, to wit: the BRICK HOUSE now occupied for the publication of the Columbian Fonntain, four TWO STORY FRAME HOUSES, and A COTTAGE, fronting on First street South, fronting the Capitol. Application can be made either at my dwelling, near the Rail-road, or Lumber Yard office, Seventh street, near the Canal, where all kinds of BUILDING MA-TERIALS, together with CEMENT, CALCIN-ED PLAISTER, COAL, &c., &c., can be had cheap for cash or short credit. feb. 17, 1846.—tf JOHN PURDY,

DAILY.

## WASHINGTON, D. C., MONDAY, APRIL 20, 1846.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

W. M. NOELL, Venitian Blind maker, south side Pennsylvania avenue, between 9th and 10th streets. Blinds of all sizes and colors, furnished to order. Old blinds retrimmed and painted.

BENJAMIN HOMANS,

Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, Between 10th and 11th Streets, fronting Penn

Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, and Personal Property, attended to at any place within the city.

DENNIS PUMPHREY'S Livery Stable, cor-riages to hire. Horses taken at hvery, and kept in the best manner.

A. GLADMON,
House Carpenter and Joiner.
Shap corner of 9th and M streets, Washington.
Where, at all times, Sash, Blinds, Doors, &c., can be had. All manner of work in his time will be excepted at the shortest police. ecuted at the shortest notice.

JACOBS RADCLIFF, Grocer, corner of 6th and H streets. Always on hand a variety of choice Family Groceries, Tubacco, and Segars, at small advances for cash.
dec 9—tf 3 00

HOMCEPATHY.—Dr. Jonas Green, (late of Philadelphia,) tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington and its vicinity, as a practitioner of the Homepathic system of medi-His residence is on C street, near 3d. dec 23-tf

BRISCOE & CLARKE, Dealers in Cloths, Cas simeres, Vestings, &c., Pennsylvania avenue, a few doors west of Brown's Hotel.

SAAC STODDARD.—Blacksmithing in general, on Four and a half, between E and F sts. Work done cheap.

CEARS' PICTORIAL PUBLICATIONS are for sale at Brown's Agency Office and Com-mission Store, F street, seventeen doors east of the

## WILLIAM P. SHEDD,

Old Centre Market, opposite J. Walker's,
EEPS constantly for sale all kinds of fresh
meats; meat well dressed, and at moderate march 11-tf

PRESLEY SIMPSON, Pennsylvania Avenue, North side, 2d door east of 11th street, keeps a general assortment of Family Groceries.

NDREW J. JOYCE, Horse Shoeing and A Smithing Establishment, successor to John Daley, corner of 14th and E streets, near Fuller's Hotel. Thankful for the patronage he has received from a liberal public, he solicits a continuance

H. GUNNELL—Dealer in Lumber, Lime, Wood, &c. Corner of Canal and 6th streets, near Pennsylvania Avenue.

ORSE AND CATTLE AUCTION .- Regular at the Centre Market space, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday morning, commencing at nine o'clock.

B. HOMANS,

## RICHARD VANSANT,

Merchant Tailor and Gentlemens furnishing store, Pennsylvania avenue, between 14th and 15th streets, and adjoining Fuller's Hotel.

IONATHAN T. WALKER .- House car-

TOSEPH DOWNING AND BROTHER, House J Carpenters and Joiners. Shop on square B, between 6th and 4 1.2 streets, near J. M. Farrar's Bowling Saloon, will be ready for the prompt execution of work at all times. dec 23-tf cution of work at all times.

FRANCIS Y. NAYLOR, "

Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c. South side Pennsylvania avenue, near Third-street, Washington, City, D. C.

C. H. VAN PATTEN, M. D., Dentist, PERFORMS all operations upon the Teeth, Gums and Mouth, with the greatest care and skill. Office near Brown's Hotel, and next door to feb 25-1v

ATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE has M opened his office in the rooms lately occu-pied by Corcoran & Riggs, opposite the Treasury Department, and will attend to all business entrusted to him, requiring an Agent or Attorney, before Congress, or any of the Departments.

EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND GLASS, PURSELL, Importer and Dealer in E. Ware, China and Glass, wholesale and retail, at his store, opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania avenue, Washington city, D. C.

WHITNEY.—Boot and Shoe Dealer, Opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania Avenue, has received his fall stock of Boots and Shoes suitable for plantation use, he invites the attention of those who wish such articles, and promises them good bargains.

GEORGE COLLARD, DEALER IN LUMBER, WOOD, COAL, LIME

SAND, AND CEMENT, Corner of 6th st. and Missouri Avenue.

PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY.

S. HYATT, Agent for the Protection Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, offers to insure houses, mills, factories, barns, and their contents, and all other descriptions of insurable property, against loss or damage by fire. The rates of premium offered are as low as those of any other similar institution, and every man has now an opportunity, for a trifling sum, to protect himself against the ravages of this destructive element, which often in a single hour sweeps away the earn-

ings of many years. The course the office pursues in transacting their business, and in the adjustment and paying of losses, is prompt and liberal.

For terms of insurance, application may be made to the above named agent, at his office, opposite Brown's Hotel, in the city of Washington, who is authorized to issue policies to applicants without de-lay. D. W. CLARK, President.

W. CONNER, Secretary. S. HYATT, Agent. Hardware! Hardware!! Hardware!!! E. WHEELER, Penn. Avenue, near 7th street.

AS just opened an entire new and well selectancy Goods, which he offers for sale at wholesale or retail, on as accommodating terms as they can be had in the district.

sale or retail, on as accommodating terms as they can be had in the district.

His stock consists in part of the following articles: Roger's & Son's and others' Table Cutlery in complete sets, Ivory, Buffalo, Buck, Bone, and Cocoa Dining, and Desert Knives and Forks, German Silver, and Brittannia, Tea and Table Spoons, Penknives, Razors, Scissors, Nut Picks, and Crackers, Cooks', Butchers,' Shoe and Carving Knives, Snuffers and Trays, Plated, Steel and Brass Audirons, Shovels and Tongs, Shovel and Tong Stands, and Fenders, Tea Trays and Waiters, in sets and separately, Bellmetal and Porcelian Preserving Kettles, Iron, Tin, Tea Kettles and Sauce Pans, Long and Short Handle Frying Pans, and Stove Pans, Ovens and Lids, Pots, Skillets, Griddles and extra Lids, Iron Furnaces, Potatoe Steamers, Mortars and Pestles, Warfle Irons, Sad Irons, Skimmers, Ladles and Forks, Coffee Mills, Sifters, Bread Toasters, &c., Shovels, Spades, Forks, Hay and Straw Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Hammers, Saws and Planes, Cut, wrought and Horse Shoe Nails, Cut Tacks pat. Brads and Sparables, Rim, Cottage, Mortise and Stock Locks, Closet Cumboard, Till Chest, Trunk, and Pad. bles, Rim, Cottage, Mortise and Stock Locks, Closet, Cupboard, Till, Chest, Trunk and Pad Locks, Mortise' Stop, Knob and Thumb Latches, and Belts, Table, Butt, Parliament, H. L. & Strap Hinges, Palmer's pat. Blind Hinges, to faster back and to Farnham's pat. Window Blind fasteners, Common and Axle Sash Pulleys and sash Cord, New England Co. Wood Screws all sizes, Sofa Springs, Bed Screws, Castors and Furniture Knobs, Curtain Bands and Pins, Iron and Brass Han and Coat Hooks, Single and Double Barrel Guns and Apparatus, Brushes, Combs, Buttons, Needles and Pins, Shoe Thread, Cotton, Worsted, Diaper, Boot and Straining Web, Curry Combs, Horse Cards, Wool Cards, Ox, Trace Halters, Backband and Dog Chains, Brass, Copper and Iron Wire, Round, Flat and Square Iron, Hoop and Rand Iron, Nail Rod, Bradensk and Horse Nail Rod.

All of which, he will sell as low as can be had at any regular Hardware House in the city. Washington, Nov. 4, 1845.

OMBS, BRUSHES, AND PERFUMERY We have just returned from the North with an extensive assortment of the above-named articles, and are now ready to supply our customers with the best and freshest Perfumery, consisting of Pomatums, Ox Marrow, and Oils for beautifying and promoting the growth of the hair; Cold Cream, Lip Salve, Bay Rum, Farina Cologne, Lubin's Extracts for the handkerchief, with a great variety of Powlish and Franch Hair Brushge. English and French Hair Brushes.

Also, Shell, Buffalo, and Horndressing, tuck, and

side Combs; Nail and Tooth Brushes; a very fine article of Purses, all of which we are determined to sell cheaper than the cheapest.

S. PARKER'S Perfumery and
Fancy Store, bet. 9th and 10th streets,
Pennsylvania avenue. nov 4-tf

GEORGE W. CLARKE, BUILDER, AND GENERAL FURNISHING UNDERTAKER orner of Virginia avenue L and 9th street, near the Navy Yard Gate—or at his residence, on the west they had formed, and though they often side of 11th street, near the eastern Branch bridge yearned for their sea-girded isle—though —Thankful for the liberal patronage with which he has already been favored, he respectfully solicits a continuance of the same.

factures into Coffins at the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms

Hearse and carriages furnished at the shortest Hearse and carriages furnished at the shortest notice. All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to at all hours, if left at the above place, themselves and in their acquaintance, this

on the most reasonable terms, and at the shortest are all human calculations! How easily notice

look equal to new.

nue and near the Railroad Depot. WASHINGTON, D. C. Prices to suit the times.

LOOK THIS WAY EVERY BODY Painting done by the art of Hocus Pocus. THOMAS HILTON, House, Sign, and Orna-mental Painter. Old Chairs repainted, and Furniture varnished. He will be ready for the prompt execution of work at all times, on the most the care of Providence, Mr. W. left his march 12-tf G and H streets.

NUMBERLAND COAL. from the celebrated / mines of the Maryland Mining Company, and of a quality better than any heretofore offered in this market, can be had by the car load, or J. PURDY'S smaller quantity, at

naire de l'Académie Française, le complément de ce dictionnaire, la derniere édition de Chambans, ges technologiques de l'une at l'autre langue; and containing all the words in use in both languawith polite literature; technical terms used in the courage for its bright associates. arts, sciences, and manufactures, in the naval and military sciences, in law, trade, and commerce"; geographical and mythological terms, with the adjectives or epithets elucidating history; a literal pro-nunciation of English words for the use of the ish; accurate and discriminating definitions, with examples and illustrations tending to display and each individual word; peculiar constructions, modes of speech, idioms, sayings, and proverbs; etymology, exhibiting words in their origin and affinities; 1845. Imported (a single copy only) by feb 7—tf F. TAYLOR.

TUSTON ON THE COMMUNION.

## CHOICE READING.

religious, or you leave them more exposed to danger than they were before."

From the Literary Emporium. THE DEVOTED.

BY THE REV. A. A. LIPSCOMB.

Who that possesses the least acquaintance with the philosophy of the female heart, is ignorant of the fact, that it is peculiarly calculated to struggle with the reverses of Fortune? Who does not know that there belongs to woman's nature a fortitude which trials serve only to draw forth: a fortitude, which neither disappointment nor distress can destroy? Unnoticed this quality may be, amid the glare of earthly prosperity; but in the time of tribulation, when thick darkness settles upon the pathway-when the present and the future are alike destitute of consolation, then, like some solitary star, that flings its radiance upon the surrounding gloom, it shows to an admiring world, that a self-supporting principle enters into the constitution of the softer sex. Adversity may wither the heart of man-it may dim his lustrous eye and pale his roseate cheek; but in woman, it meets with a disposition that resists in the proportion that it is oppressed-a disposition that counteracts every impression of sorrow, and, like a shield, blunts every Band Iron, Nail Rods, Burdens' pat. Horse Shoes, arrow of grief. Let female virtue and in-Carriage Springs, Wagon Boxes, American and English Blister, Cast and Sheer Steel, &c., &c fortune, and they will come out the brightarrow of grief. Let female virtue and infortune, and they will come out the brighter-the eye of their hope unobscured, and the strength of their victorious spirits un-broken. What is their motto? "Cast down, but not destroyed." What is their emblem? The bush of Horeb surrounded by the flames, but not consumed.

Meeting sometime since with a sketch, which may illustrate the above remarks, we have concluded, dear reader, to furnish it for your pleasure and profit.

Where the frowning battlements of Fort Washington look down upon the Potomac, there lived, many years ago, a family of wealth and influence. Compelled to leave their own land, on account of its unsettled state, they had crossed the wide Atlantic to find a peaceful sanctuary in the newly settled wilds of America. Their situation here fully equalled the expectations which removal from it had produced in their bosoms a vacancy that no other place could Always on hand, ready for use, Pine, Cherry, entirely fill, yet, the tranquility of this, Walnut, Poplar, and Mahogany, which he manuthe country of their adoption, compensated them for the sacrifice they had made. 'Delivered from all the troubles which had agior at his residence, second door from the corner, interessing and exiled family lived in the may the foundation of our joy be swept commenced-when the united forces of the BEERS' TEMPERANCE HOTEL, lovers of freedom flocked to the embattled Third street, north of Pennsylvania Ave- plain, Mr. W. attached himself to our army. His patriotic feeling had accompanied him in his emigration. Liberty was the idol of his heart's warmest devotion, and hence it is not strange that he espoused the cause of the injured colonists, and pledged his word-his honor, and his all, to support a rebellion. Commending his dear family to easonable terms. Shop on 12th street, between charming home and joined the Southern division of the army. He ever manifested

uncommon bravery and discernment. Deeply imbued with the spirit of freedom, he exerted all his talents and contributed his undivided energy to the deliverance of Coal and Lumber Yard, Centre-market. America, until he fell, covered with glory, upon the field of contest. Could courage-G RAND DICTIONNAIRE FRANCAIS— magnanimity and patriotism have averted the blow, he would have been saved, but Pleming and Tilbins. In two large quarto to- alas! for himself and relatives, he fell-fell with the banner of our nation waving over "Rédigé d'apres la sixième édition du Diction-his head and the enemies of right in his front. Though his remains have not ce dictionnaire, la derniere edition de Chambans, Garbier, et J. Descarrieres, le Dictionnaire Grammatical de Laveau, et le Lexique Universel de shamrock grows not over his lowly bed, Boiste, les Dictionnaire Anglais de Johnson, Todd, he shall not be forgotten. Historians shall Ash, Webster, et Crabbe, et les principaux ouvra-record his love of freedom and poets sing of his virtues, while his name shall be ges, together with the obsolete terms connected handed down to posterity, with glory and

Shall we undertake to describe the distress of the family who lost in Mr. W. an invaluable blessing? It would be useless, for whose conceptions are so vivid-whose French student, and of French words for the Eng- pen is so ready, as to pourtray the feeling which such an event occasions?

Who, but those that have experienced fix the signification, import, rank, and character, of it, can form adequate views of that sorrow which is produced, when the parent tree. around whose trunk the ivy twined, and grammar, synonymy, &c. Published in Paris in upon whose boughs the tendrils leaned, is cut down! An husband's death! A father's dissolution! What is it but the destruction of the fondest hopes—the crushing of the FEW copies of this beautiful little volume most ardent wishes—the overthrow of one (the remnant of a large edition) may be had at of life's firmest and most certain supports! rrisons's and at Farnham's book-stores, also at The peculiar character of Mr. W.'s death the Capitol or from the Author, the Chaplain of the augmented the misery which it would have Senate. It is spoken of in terms of high commendation by the religious and political press. Price stances, and consequently it is not surprising that the deepest gloom enshrouded his family. The bad health of Mrs. W. was made still worse, and in a few months, consumption, which had already commenced the execution of its commission, speedily terminated his work of ruin. Ere the anniversary of her husband's death had returned, she had disappeared from the earth and added one more to the inhabitants of the tomb.

There was one survivor of that partial wreck. And who was that? The only daughter of Mr. and Mis. W., a young and interesting lady who had just completed her education. Virginia was just such a female as a scull tor would select for a model, or the imitator for example. Whatever graces we love to see, were found in her. If the sad catastrophe of the fall left any remnant of heavenly purity, and meekness, that relic assuredly was in her character. If there be any thing in bumanity attractive to the eye of angels, that charm dwelt in her. I have known others distinguished for the fair proportions of their orms, or some particular quality of intelect. I have seen many different persons that were justly praised for some one transcendent disposition; but in no other than Virginia did I ever know all graces to blend, and, like gems in a crown, or stars in a constellation, mingle their light and beauty together. Lovely girl! How did she associate within herself and present at one view all that wins regard and secures admiration! An orphan! Destitute of kindred, in a cold world-a fragile flower, with no hand to defend it from the blasta lovely bark upon the swelling sea of life, with no compass to guide its wanderings, or polar star to direct its course. No situation makes so powerful an appeal to my sympathies-no condition brings the tear into my eye so quick, or the sigh from my heart so readily as an orphan's. An orphan! the very word is full of meaning. Tis a name that, like the inscriptions on the gravestones, tells of departed love— blighted hopes, and ruined prospects. An orphan! Ah, solitary one, who will be thy counsellor-thy guide and guard? When sickness prostrates thy frame and weakens thy mind, who will smooth thy pillow— who anticipate thy wants—who cool thy feverish brow and solace thy fainting mind! And when the horror of death has passed, who will close thy eyes and deck the turf that lies on thy still bosom! Who will cherish thy memory and think of thee when thou hast gone! Ah! who?

But Virginia was not left entirely comfortless. The anguish which the loss of her parents had caused, was softened by the fact that there was one who cared for her. There was yet one arm, on which she could lean, and one ear, into which she could whisper her troubles. She had a triend and lover. When happier fortunes smiled Thomas Maybrook had addressed n L street.

N. B.—Carpenters work in all its branches done most pleasant manner. But how uncertain her, and gained the promise of her hand and heart. And now that misfortune had over-Old Furniture repaired and varnished, and made away from us! When the Revolution had her, doing all in his power to soothe her taken his beloved, he clung still closer to grief. So soon as circumstances would permit they were married, and a more devoted pair never came together. (To be concluded.)

WASHINGTON MEDICAL INSTI-TUTE.--The undersigned, proprietors of the Institute, having completed arrangements which

have been for sometime in progress, are now ready to receive students. This institution is intended to afford instruction

to Medical students, not only by the common mode of private pupilage, (by which the preceptor, by more imperious calls on his attention, is denied time sufficient to do more than to direct the students in a course of study, and perhaps to as a few general questions on each author,) but it is designed to offer the student all those facilities to acquire a medcial education, which are afforded by daily lecrures and full examinations, and to furnish all such collateral aids to instruction, as illustrations by drawings, dry and wet anatomical preparations, pathological specimens, and chemical experiments; also, demonstrations by manual and instrumental operations on the obstetric phantome, and the application of surgical apparatus and bandages. The art of prescribing and compounding medicines will be practically taught; and especial care will be taken to give the student a practical acquain-tance with the modern mode of investigation and diagnosis by ausculation and percussion, &c.

The course of instruction is intended to equal the highest standard of medical education in this country, and every incentive and facility to an ardent and persevering cultivation of the principles of the science will be afforded, so as to beget a spirit of inquiry that will not rest satisfied with the acquisition of the period of pupilage.

The annual course of instruction will embrace two sessions. The first, from the second Monday of November till the last of February, will be devoted wholly to full examinations on the subjects lectured on in the Columbian Medical College. The second session will commence on the second Monday of March and terminate the last of October: during which instruction will be given on the various branches of medicine by lectures and daily examinations. Students may enter for one or both

sessions. Terms, \$100 per annum, payable in ad-F. HOWARD, M. D. Lecturer on the Practice of Medicine, Obstetrics

and Materia Medica.
H. P. HOWARD, M. D. Lecturer on Anatomy, Surgery, and Chemistry. feb 11-1m

M ATTRESSES.—Hair, Shuck, and Straw. For Between 10th and 11th streets. april 13.